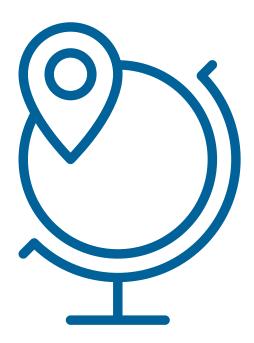


Somalia 💌

Statistical Country Profile



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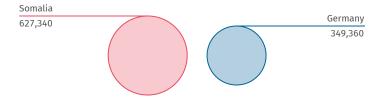
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General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Mogadishu | Somali, Arabic | Somali Shilling |

Land area in relation to Germany km²



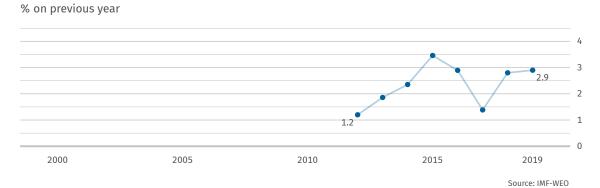
Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

| Gross domestic product (GDP), total | GDP, real change | GDP per capita | GDP per capita |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| bn US\$ | % since 2000 | US\$ | internat. US\$ |
| 4.958 | +20 | No data | No data |
| (2019) | (2019) | | |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

Gross domestic product, real change



Gross domestic product per capita US\$

No data

Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)

% on previous year

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt

% of GDP **No data**

Source: IMF-WEO

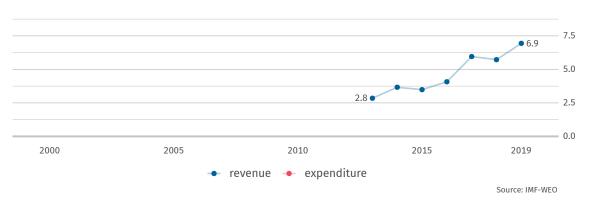
General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP **No data**

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure





General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP

No data

Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

2.725 (2018)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

0.409 (2018)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$

No data

Source: UNCTAD



Population

Population total 1,000 **15,443**

(2019) Source: WB-WDI Population density inhabitants per km²

24

(2018) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (women)

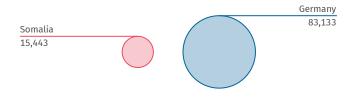
58.8

(2018) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men)

55.4

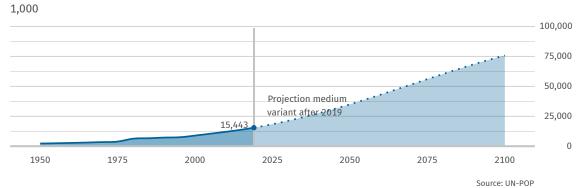
(2018) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2019 1,000

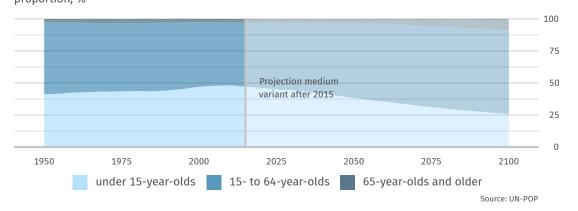


Source: WB-WDI

Population



Population by age group proportion, %





Health

Practising Prevalence of Prevalence of Hospital raised blood pressure beds physicians obesity (BMI >= 30) per 1,000 inhabitants per 1,000 inhabitants 32.9 8.3 0.9 0.0 (2014)(2017)(2015) (2016)Source: WHO Source: WHO Source: WHO Source: WHO



Education

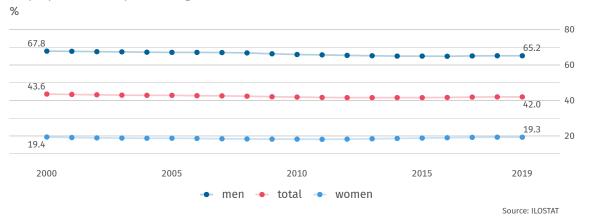
Government Pupil-teacher Pupil-teacher Students expenditure (tertiary education) ratio ratio on education (primary education) (secondary education) % of GDP number number per 100,000 inhabitants No data No data **19.3 35.5** (2007)(2007) Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO*



Labour force

Employment rate Labour force Labour force Self-employment (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) participation rate (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) 1,000 42.0 3,925 47.4 88.4 (2019) (2019) (2019)(2019)Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector

%

Employment

No data

Gross value added

No data

Source employment: ILOSTAT Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

% **11.4**

(2019) Source: ILOSTAT Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)

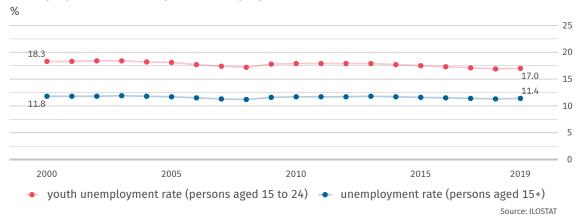
17.0 (2019) Source: ILOSTAT Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

No data

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high) **No data**

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)

No data

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) **No data**

Source: WB-WDI



Index of industrial production 2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



60^{100} Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production

% since 2000

+18 (2016)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land % of land area

70.3 (2017) Source: FAO* Forest area

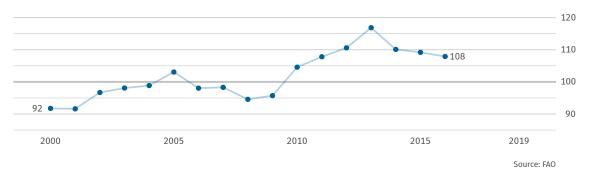
% of land area

10.1 (2017)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2004 to 2006 = 100





Export of goods
bn US\$
No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany mn US\$ **No data**

NO data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported **No data**

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany mn US\$ No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported **No data**

Source: UN Comtrade*

| Main trading part | tners | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Exports of goods % | | | Exports of goods % | | |
| | | | | | |
| | No data | | | No data | |
| | | | | | |
| Main commodities | s traded | | | | |
| Exports of goods % | | | Imports of goods % | | |
| | | | | | |
| | No data | | | No data | |
| | | | | | |
| | | Classification o | f commodities: Harmonized Com | modity Description a | Source: UN Comtrade* and Coding Systems (HS2). |
| | | | | | |

Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants **No data**

Source: OICA*

Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants

No data

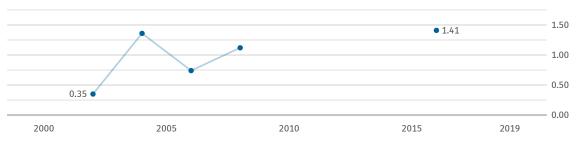
Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants

0

(2018) Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years. 2010, 2012, 2014: Missing data. Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita

> **0.1** (2018) Source: EDGAR

Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita

No data

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity consumption

kWh per capita

No data

Source: WB-WDI

Renewable energy

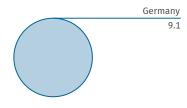
% of total final energy consumption

94.3 (2015)

(2015) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2018 tonnes per capita





Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP No data

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

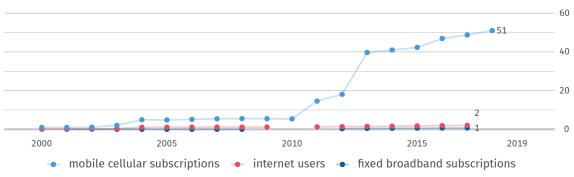
per 1 mn inhabitants **No data**

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



2009, 2010, 2011: Missing data. Source: ITU



EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States: www.destatis.de/international_en

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.